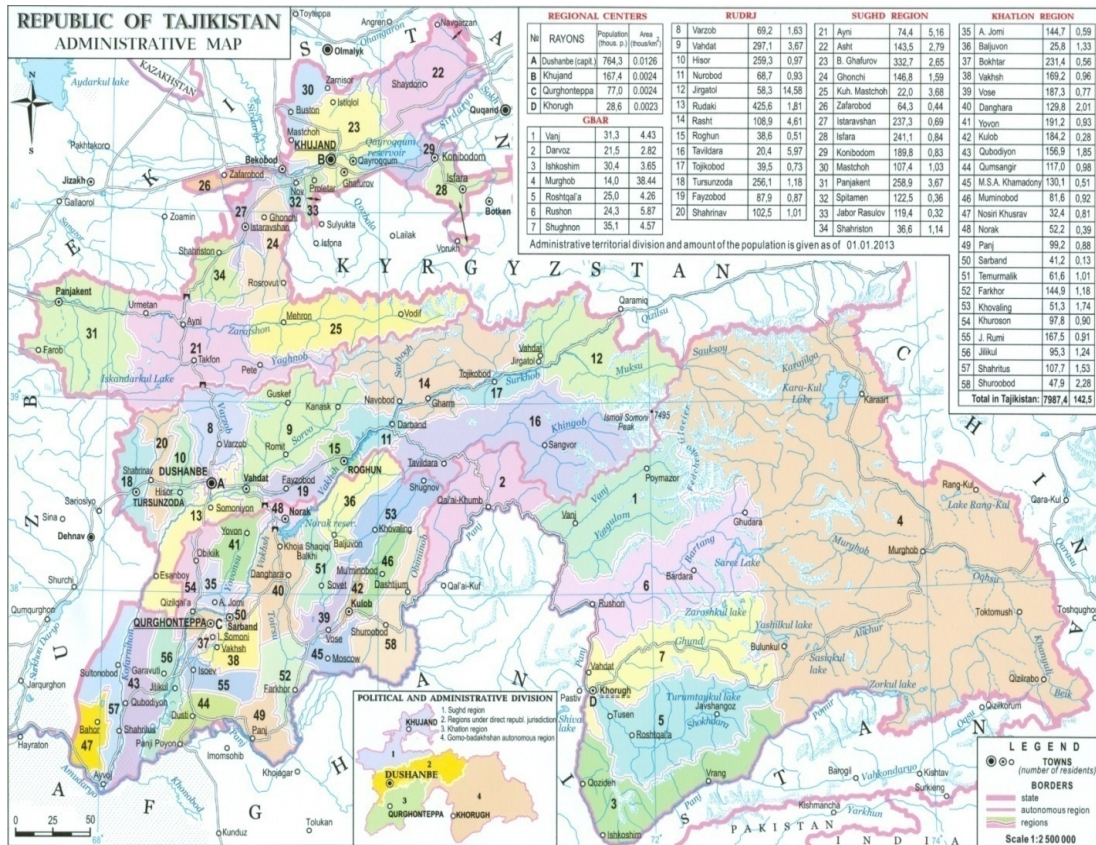


Tajikistan – Fact Sheet

Map of the Country



Flag of the Country



GENERAL

[As per latest available data from Agency of Statistics of Tajikistan]

Official Name	Republic of Tajikistan
Capital	Dushanbe
Area	143.1 thousand sq. Km
Population	10.8 million as on 01 January 2026
Weather (in Degree Celcius)	Arid Continental, cold winters and hot summers. +40 in summer; -25 in peak winter.

Age Profile	33.9% under 15 years old 62.7% between 15 to 65 years 3.4% over 65 years old
Life Expectancy	Male: 69 years at birth Female: 74 years at birth
Language	Official language: Tajik. Other languages spoken: Russian, Uzbek and GBAO's group of languages
Ethnic groups	Tajiks (85%), Uzbeks (14%), others (1%)
Main Religions	Muslim (96.8%), Christian (1.7%), others (1.5%)
Internet Penetration	5.2 million internet users (48.6% of population) (January 2026)
Mobile phones	7.8 million (July 2025), only 5.6 million are active subscribers
Urbanization	33.3% - Big cities, 51% - Small towns and urban-type settlements (November 2025)
ECONOMY	
Currency	Tajikistan Somoni (TJS)
Exchange rate with US\$ & INR	US\$ 1 = TJS 9.24, INR 1 = TJS 0.1010 (@ORE of January 2026)
GDP	TJS 176.9 billion (around 19 billion US \$) (Jan-Dec 2025)
GDP Growth Rate	8.4 % (Jan-Dec 2025)
GDP Per Capita	USD 1644 (2025)
Major Sectors (% of GDP)	Agriculture – 21.9% Services – 19% Trade – 16.5% Industry – 16.2% Taxes – 10.3%
Natural Resource potential	In the depths of Tajikistan, several mineral deposits have been identified, explored and partially prepared for industrial development.

	Deposits include Gold, Silver, Lead and Zinc, Antimony, Tin, Tungsten, Iron, Aluminum, Strontium, Coal, Precious and semi-precious stones, Rock salt, Phosphorites, Anthracite, Graphite, Oil and gas, Ozokerite, underground fresh, thermal and mineral waters, Phosphorite, Copper, Bismuth, Molybdenum.	
Unemployment Rate	2.0% (2025, Govt. data) 11.5% (December 2024, World Bank data)	
Inflation	3.5% (Jan-Dec 2025)	
Total Trade (Goods)	USD 10.7 billion (Jan-Dec 2025)	
Exports (Goods) Major Exports-products (value)	USD 2.444 billion (Jan-Dec 2025) 1. Ore and concentrates – 25.26% 2. Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof - 20.45% 3. Unprocessed aluminum – 10.04% 4. Cotton fiber – 7.22% 5. Mineral fuels, mineral oils, and products of their distillation – 5.01%	
Imports (Goods) Major Imports-products (value)	USD 8.295 billion (Jan-Dec 2025) 1. Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes - 16.21% 2. Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof - 13.05% 3. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, mechanical appliances - 8.56% 4. Iron and Steel - 7.04% 5. Wood and articles of wood - 4.81%	
Balance of Trade (Deficit or Surplus)	Deficit of USD 5.851 billion	
Major Trading Partners	<u>Imports Partners</u> China Russia Kazakhstan	<u>Exports Partners</u> China Turkey Iran

	Uzbekistan Iran	Netherlands Afghanistan
POLITICAL		
Political System	Republic with Executive President	
Head of State	Mr. Emomali Rahmon, President	
Prime Minister	Mr. Kohir Rasulzoda, Prime Minister	
Foreign Minister	Mr. Sirojiddin Muhridin, Foreign Minister	
BILATERAL <i>(Source: Department of Commerce, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, GoI)</i>		
Bilateral Trade	USD 52.35 million (Jan-Nov 2025)	
Indian Exports to Tajikistan	USD 52.35 million (Jan-Nov 2025)	
Indian Imports from Tajikistan	USD 0.00 million (Jan-Nov 2025)	
Major items of Export	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pharmaceutical products – 64.83% (USD 33.94 mn) 2. Sugars and sugar confectionery – 12.87% (USD 6.74 mn) 3. Meat of bovine animals, frozen – 5.86% (USD 3.07 mn) 4. Ceramic products – 3.59% (USD 1.88 mn) 5. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical, or surgical instruments, apparatus, and accessories – 2.27% (USD 1.19 mn) 6. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, mechanical appliances – 2.2% (USD 1.15 mn) 	
Major items of Import	None	
Investment in Tajikistan	<p>Top Five Investors CHL Ltd.</p> <p>[Investment in a five-star hotel property in Dushanbe.]</p>	<p>Indian Investment (Major areas and Firms): Construction and operation of Hilton 5-star hotel by CHL Ltd.</p>

Tajikistan's investment in India	NIL
Indian Community/ Diaspora	About 1750 (Including 1250 Indian medical students]
Major Areas of Engagement/ Employment of Indians	About 1350 Indian students pursuing medical courses at various medical institutes/ universities in Tajikistan. Apart from Indian students, approx. 250 skilled workers/technical experts/engineers work at various infrastructure projects in Tajikistan, and approx. 150 Indian professionals are employed with international organizations/banks/hotels etc. There is a small Indian business community mainly involved in pharmaceutical businesses.
Prominent Indian Community Organizations/ Persons	(i) Kalpataru Power Transmission ltd. (ii) CHL India-Hilton Hotel (iii) Tata Power (iv) ASM Edutech/Vedanta Medical Center (v) Contofield International School (vi) AIMIL Pharma Ltd.
Participation of locals in Indian cultural events (Yoga Day, Ayurveda etc.)	- Approx 1000 local Tajiks participated in Yoga Day events organised by the Embassy at different venues in June 2025. - Approx 600 people participated in the 2025 Diwali celebration. - Viksit Bharat Run 2025 was organised on 2 October 2025 with participation of Indian community members and local Tajiks. - Approx 60 local Tajiks participated in the Ayurveda Day celebrations. - Commemoration of 150 Years of National

Song 'Vande Mataram' was organised on 7 November 2025 with participation of Indian community members and local Tajiks.

- Week of Hindi Language was celebrated in partnership with the International University of Foreign Languages on 3 December 2025.

- Around 150 local Tajiks and members of Indian community participated in World Hindi Day celebrations on 11 February 2026.

February 2026